

knx` K'vtpb tgvv gvRnvi"j nrv`vi

1980 mvtj i 30 Gvrcj UvzvBj tRjvq RšMhY Ktib Ges 2000 mvtj i 26 btfaf AvUfwi tiwRtgbU Kvgkb jvf Ktib| PvKwi Rxeþ wZwb 14 wdi tiwRtgbU AvUfwi tZ`wqZi cvj b Ktib| metkþl wZwb weWAvi m`i`Bþi gnvwi Pvj þKi GwWm wntmte`wqZi cvj b KiwQtj b| wZwb hþivo` l`vBj`vU mdi Ktib| gZi 82 w`b AvtM wZwb weerveUþb Ave` nþqvQtj b| Zwi`x` bjniZ bj|



gvI GKwI k eQi eqþmB Aemvb NUj GKwI AvgZ mætebvgg Rxeþbi

beea-bjniZ bj euabþK wbtq gaPw`þvq`vBj`vU wMiqvQtj b K'vtpb gvRnvi"j nrv`vi | w`b tKtU hw`Qj Acvi Avbþ` | GKwI b mKvtj gvRnvi þK Kwi tZ`þL AevK ntj b euab| Ggb mþLi mgtq tPvL Rj tKb?`k tþK tKvþv Lvivc Lei Avtmb tZvNrvþZ PvBtj b euab| gvRnvi Rvþtj b, tm i Kg wKvzbq| GZ mþ, GZ Avb` KZ w`b`vqx nteNG K_v` tþteB Kvbæcvt`Q| gvRnvi-euabþi mþ`xN`vqx nqv,`f`vqx l`bq| Gi KtqK w`b ci GþKvþi Avqwi K Aþ_B` qY`vqx Rxeþbi gvqv KwUþq ciciþi Pþj tMþQb exi`mmbK K'vtpb gvRnvi"j nrv`vi;`Rbþ`i Rb` tþL tMþQb Avnrwmi Avi eKdvUv AvZþv`|

AZ`š-mj kþ gvRnvi tQvUþejvq wQtj b jvRþ Avi fxi` cKwZi| Zte Af eqþmB Zwi bvbvlgLx cãZfvi cKvk NUþZ`vþK| cãG tkvxi QvT`vKv Ae`vqB wZwb wbgþY`g` wþtKtU tLjvi mþhM cvb| cieZþmgq QvT`Rxeb Ges tckvMZ Rxeþb µxovþqþI Amvgv` mvdj` ARþ Ktib|

`kkþei fxi`ZvþK KwUþq DþV mvrnx Rxeb tefQ wbtZ teik mgq tbbvb gvRnvi | wbtRi AvMþn l` tPovq Kvgjv K'vWU Ktj þR

mBsg tkvþZ fiv`nb 1992 mvtj | Ktj R wþtKU wUþgi wQtj b wbgvqZ m`m`| G Qvovl A`v_tj wUKm, dUej, evþ`Uej, fiv`ej, nwkNme tLjvþZB wZwb Ktj R wUþg`qZvi mþ½ tLjþQb| RvZxq chþq KtqKevi A`v_tj wUKþm Ask wbtq`Yþ`K wRtþZþQb| k`þqK tgvWj l` 10-12w P`wæuqbm Utcl GLb gvRnvi i``šZ enb Kti Pþj þQ|

fvtjv wUvi evRvþZ cviþZb gvRnvi | GKevi AvSK`vþWU Ktj R cãZþhvMZvq wUvi ewRþq wZxq cvj`vi ARþ Ktib|

eo fvB tgvRi gvneþj nrv`vi Pvbw, gvRnvi tmbvewnbþZ thvM w`K| B`viviwvWtqþUi ci tgavex tQv fvþK wZwb tJLvcov Kivi Rb` wþtþk cvvþZ tþqvQtj b| wKš`mmbK-Rxeb Zxeþvte AvKIþ KtiwQj gvRnviþK| me`þjv evQvB cixqIvq DËxY`ntq wZwb eo fvþK tcvb Kij b, þfvBqv, Avg wRþZ tMwQ|õ

cãKqþYi cãZw chþq fvtjv djvdj KtibQb gvRnvi | tmþKÜ tjdþUv`vU wntmte`cÜg tcvw`-s nq hþkvi tmbwberþm| ZLb Zwi AwabvqKþZ; evþ`Uej`j P`wæuqþk c ARþ Ktib | beea-



`mmbK-Rxeb
Zxeþvte AvKIþ
KtiwQj gvRnviþK|
me`þjv evQvB
cixqIvq DËxY`ntq
wZwb eo fvþK
tdvb Kij b,
þfvBqv, Avg wRþZ
tMwQ|õ





gvRnv̄ti i gZītZ t̄ k nvīj
 GKRb tgavex exi ˆmubK̄tK,
 cwī evi nvīj Zv̄ t̄ i GKRb c̄t̄Yi
 gv̄b̄l t̄K Avi t̄ t̄ki gv̄b̄l nvīj
 GKRb Lw̄U t̄ k̄t̄c̄l̄gK̄tK...

2006 m̄v̄tj tgRi t̄Rb̄v̄t̄ij kw̄Kj weWAvi -Gi gnv̄cwi Pj̄j K
 w̄t̄m̄te ˆwqZi M̄t̄Yi w̄KQ̄w̄ b ci gvRnvi gnv̄cwi Pj̄j t̄Ki
 Gw̄Wm w̄t̄m̄te w̄b̄t̄q̄M j̄v̄f K̄t̄ib| t̄m̄w̄ b t̄ t̄K R̄x̄ēt̄bi t̄kl
 gn̄Zˆch̄S-AZˆs̄-w̄ek̄ Z̄v I w̄b̄ōvi m̄t̄½ w̄Z̄wb Z̄wi ˆwqZi; cv̄j b
 K̄t̄īQ̄b|

2009-Gi 18 t̄deˆq̄w̄i eˆvsK̄K t̄ t̄K t̄ t̄k w̄d̄t̄i Av̄t̄mb
 gvRnvi | 21 t̄deˆq̄w̄i eo f̄v̄B̄t̄q̄i ev̄m̄v̄q GK̄w̄ cwī ew̄i K
 Ab̄p̄v̄t̄b th̄M t̄ b| 24 t̄deˆq̄w̄i i v̄t̄Z eo f̄v̄B Ges cwī ev̄t̄i i
 Avi K̄t̄q̄R̄b m̄ t̄m̄i m̄t̄½ GK̄w̄U t̄i ÷ t̄i t̄U w̄W̄b̄vi K̄t̄ib|
 ˆR̄b̄t̄ i m̄t̄½ GUVB w̄Qj Z̄wi t̄kl t̄ Lv|

25 t̄deˆq̄w̄i w̄c̄j Lv̄bv̄q w̄ec_Mvgx w̄KQ̄yweWAvi m̄ t̄m̄i w̄b̄ōi,
 w̄b̄w̄eP̄vi n̄Z̄v̄K̄v̄t̄Ēi w̄k̄K̄vi n̄t̄j b gvRnvi | t̄ k̄t̄c̄l̄gK,
 AK̄t̄Z̄v̄f̄q GK ˆmubK kn̄x n̄t̄j b w̄b̄R t̄ t̄ki B w̄KQ̄z K̄v̄c̄j ˆI
 N̄v̄Z̄t̄Ki n̄v̄Z̄| gv̄t̄ GK̄w̄l̄k eQ̄i eq̄t̄m̄B Aem̄vb NUj GK̄w̄U
 Av̄gZ m̄w̄ēbv̄gq R̄x̄ēt̄bi |

gvRnvi Z̄wi R̄x̄ēt̄bi cwī cȲZ̄v AR̄B̄ Kīt̄Z cv̄t̄i b̄w̄b| N̄v̄Z̄t̄Ki
 ēt̄j U Z̄v n̄t̄Z t̄ q̄w̄b| gvRnvi f̄v̄t̄j v̄ev̄m̄t̄Z̄b Z̄wi t̄ t̄k̄K Avi
 t̄ t̄ki gv̄b̄l t̄K| Z̄wi ˆc̄w̄ēQ̄j c̄l̄v̄Z̄ ev̄ēvi b̄v̄t̄q GK̄w̄U Ūt̄÷
 M̄V̄b K̄t̄i, Gi ḡv̄aˆt̄g gv̄b̄l i t̄m̄ev̄ Kīt̄eb| G w̄ēl̄t̄q w̄Z̄wb Z̄wi
 cwī ev̄t̄i i m̄ m̄t̄i i m̄t̄½ K_vl̄ ēt̄j w̄Q̄t̄j b| gvRnvi Z̄wi ˆt̄c̄ē
 ev̄ ˆev̄q̄b t̄ t̄L t̄h̄t̄Z cv̄t̄i b̄w̄b|

Kˆv̄t̄P̄b gvRnvi ˆj n̄v̄qˆvi 1978 m̄v̄t̄j Ūv̄z̄v̄B̄t̄j i Kīw̄Ūv̄q
 R̄S̄j̄w̄Y K̄t̄ib| ˆv̄b̄x̄ w̄c̄t̄Kˆv̄t̄WU ˆg Ges n̄v̄Bˆt̄j covi ci
 w̄Z̄wb K̄v̄ḡj v Kˆv̄t̄WU K̄t̄j t̄R cov̄t̄k̄v̄b̄v̄ K̄t̄ib| w̄Z̄wb 2000 m̄v̄t̄j
 ev̄s̄j̄v̄t̄ k̄ t̄m̄b̄v̄ēw̄n̄b̄x̄t̄Z̄ th̄M t̄ b| ev̄s̄j̄v̄t̄ k̄ w̄ḡv̄j Ūv̄i
 GK̄v̄t̄W̄v̄ḡt̄Z̄ c̄l̄k̄q̄Y j̄v̄t̄fi ci w̄Z̄wb h̄t̄k̄vi I K̄v̄ḡj v
 t̄m̄b̄w̄b̄ev̄t̄m̄ t̄ck̄v̄M̄Z̄ ˆwqZi; cv̄j b K̄t̄ib| 2006 m̄v̄t̄j w̄Z̄wb
 weWAvi -Gi gnv̄cwi Pj̄j t̄Ki Gw̄Wm w̄t̄m̄te w̄b̄t̄q̄M j̄v̄f K̄t̄ib
 Ges R̄x̄ēt̄bi t̄kl w̄ b ch̄S-G ˆwqZi; cv̄j b K̄t̄ib|

gZīi gv̄t̄ 86 w̄ b Av̄t̄M gvRnvi wev̄neŪt̄b Aveˆx̄ n̄t̄q̄w̄t̄j b|
 P̄v̄K̄w̄i K̄v̄j̄x̄b gvRnvi h̄ȳp̄ i v̄t̄ōˆ t̄ck̄v̄M̄Z̄ c̄l̄k̄q̄Y t̄bb| G Orov
 w̄Z̄wb f̄vi Z, c̄w̄Kˆw̄b̄m̄n̄ K̄t̄q̄K̄w̄U t̄ k̄l m̄di K̄t̄ib|

gvRnv̄ti i gZītZ t̄ k nvīj GKRb tgavex exi ˆmubK̄tK,
 cwī evi nvīj Zv̄ t̄ i GKRb c̄t̄Yi gv̄b̄l t̄K Avi t̄ t̄ki gv̄b̄l
 nvīj GKRb Lw̄U t̄ k̄t̄c̄l̄gK̄tK|

