

knx` tj d#Ubu`U K#b# Gbkv` Bebu Awgb

1959 m#t#i 3 g#P#ivRkvx tRjvq RbW#Y K#ib Ges 1979 m#t#i 23 wW#m#t Av#U#wi t#iR#t#U K#gkb jvf K#ib| P#K#i R#e#b wZ#b 21, 36 | 38 G#W t#iR#t#U Av#U#wi, 15 wdi t#iR#t#U Av#U#wi, wW#RGdAvB | AvBGmGm#e#Z w#i#b#e#b#h#e#t#Z `wqZ#i cvj b K#ib| wZ#b c#b#b h#t#Mv`w#f#q#v | AvB#wi#t#Kv#t#÷ R#wZ#m#N w#gkb (টমসন)-G `wqZ#i cvj b K#ib| m#e#t#k#t#l wZ#b w#i#W#Av#i m`i `B#t#i i#v#B#t#d#j m#&#m#i#K#D#i#U B#D#i#U, X#i#K#i Av#i#b#v#q#K w#t#m#t#e `wqZ#i cvj b K#i#w#Q#t#j#b| wZ#b h#t#Mv`w#f#q#v | AvB#wi#t#Kv#t#÷ Q#v#v#l P#x#b, t#m#S#w` Av#i#e, c#v#i#K`#v#b, B#Z#w#j, `#v#B#j`#v#U, h#e#P#i#v#R`, n#s#K#s, n#v#t#%#w#i | t#P#K c#R#v#Z#S#j#m#d#i K#ib| Z#i `#x#W#v. t#i#v#t#q#b#v#g#w#Z#b| wZ#b c#j G#g g#v#k#v#t#n` w#e#b Gbkv` Ges K#b`v#b#R#v#Z#b b#w#n#q#v#b Gbkv#t` i R#b#K#|



gvb#l#t#K m#v#v#h` K#i#v#U#v#B w#Q#j h#u#i g#j c#v#t#_#q

3 g#P#c#w#i#e#v#t#i m#e#v#B#t#K w#b#t#q t#Q#t#j R#b#W#i#b c#v#j#b K#i#e#b g#v, t#Q#t#j i G#e#v#t#i R#b#W#i#b#U#v n#t#e G#K#U#i#A#b` i K#g#N#G#g#b#B f#v#e#w#Q#j m#e#v#B; K#v#i#Y 2 g#P#e# t#Q#t#j i e#v#j#v#t` k t#m#b#v#e#w#n#b#x t#_#t#K P#i#K#i R#e#t#b#i t#k#l n#t#e Av#i A#e#m#i `i#i` n#t#e| w#K#S` t#K R#v#Z P#i#K#i R#e#t#b#i A#e#m#t#b#i Av#t#M#B 25 t#d#e#q#w#i t#j. K#t#b#P Gbkv` Bebu Awgb c#w#l#e#x t#_#t#K#B w#e`v#q t#b#t#e#b N#v#Z#t#K#i e#f#j#t#U#i Av#N#v#t#Z#|

P#A#E#M#t#g#i Av#Z c#w#i#P#Z g#t# m#w#v#i#Z`K d#v#n#g`v Aw#g#t#b#i Q#q t#Q#t#j i w#Q#Z#q m#S#v#b t#j. K#t#b#P Gbkv` Bebu Awgb| m#e#v#B W#w#K#Z i#e#b e#t#j| t#Q#v#U#t#e#j#v t#_#t#K#B A#m#e#e i K#t#g#i k#v#S#-#f`#`#l m#r#w#Q#t#j#b i#e#b#| `i#y#i#e#b#B b#b, m#w#v#i#Z`K d#v#n#g`v Aw#g#t#b#i Q#q t#Q#t#j B Av#Z#w#q`#R#t#b#i K#v#t#Q w#Q#t#j#b f#v#t#j#v#i D`v#n#i#Y#|

c#w#i#P#Z e#v A#c#w#i#P#Z t#h#t#K#v#t#b#v g#v#b#l#i R#b` w#K#Q#y K#i#t#Z c#v#i#U#v#B w#Q#j Z#i R#e#t#b#i g#j K#v#R#| f#x#l#Y i K#t#g#i m#v#v#h`K#v#i#x g#v#b#l#j t#j. K#t#b#P Gbkv`| g#v#b#l#i m#g#m`v#q m#v#v#h` K#i#v e#v t#K#v#t#b#v i K#g m#t#h#w#M#Z#v K#i#v t#P#v#v K#i#v w#Q#j Z#i G#K#i#t#b#i t#b#k#v#l Av#i Gbkv#t` i w#Q#j K#w#i#R#K#g#P`#f#v#e#; G K#v#i#Y t#K#v#t#b#v g#v#b#l#j Z#i#K t#K#v#t#b#v w#i#b f#j#t#Z c#v#i#Z b#v#l Z#i m#e#t#P#t#q e#o `#Y w#Q#j, h#w` Av#Z#w#q`#R#b K#v#t#i#v g#Z#i#m#s#e#v` i#b#t#Z#b, w#K#s#e#v A#m#y` Av#t#Q R#v#t#Z#b, Z#v#t#j w#Z#b t#h#t#K#v#t#b#v f#v#t#e#B Q#t#U t#h#t#Z#b t#m#L#v#t#b#l

Gbkv#t` i g#v#b#l#i c#i#Z f#v#t#j v#e#m#v Av#i `w#q#Z#t#e#v#v t#_#t#K `#x#W#v. w#n#g#y w#k#t#L#t#Q#b K#x K#t#i g#v#b#l#t#K f#v#t#j v#e#m#t#Z n#q, m#v#v#h` K#i#t#Z n#q#l w#K#S` G#L#b w#Z#b e#S#t#Z c#v#t#b#v#v, K#x K#t#i w#Z#b i#e#t#b#i g#t#Z#v K#t#i `w#q#Z#i c#v#j#b K#i#e#b| A#k#U#m#`#3 K#t#E` w#n#g#y



K_v wQj , 2 gvP©
 tmbvewnbxi PvKwi
 t_#K Aemi wbtq mgq
 t`#eb ~Rbt` i ; A_P
 Ggb w`#bB wZwb P#j
 tMtj b mxgvbvi I cv#iN
 ~Rbt` i t_#K A#bK
 `#i | wngyetj b, @Avj vn
 iweb#K teva nq m#o
 K#i wQj tmbvewnbxi
 Rb`B; ZvB tZv
 Aem#i i w`bB Zui
 Rxeb tkl |o



etj b, @Gbkv`#K `yAwig Avi Avgvi m#biv wgm Ki#e
 bv| Ii P#j hvlqvUv GKUv Stoi gtZvNAvgvi I
 cwiev#i mevi Kv#Q| m#Z`Kvi fv#e G Kó fvlvq c#Kv
 Ki#Z cvie br Avgiv tK#D|o

cwiev#i mevi Kv#Q iweb wQ#j b ga`gvY| wetq, Rb#v b ev
 gZiNmevKQ#ZB iweb _vK#Zb mie| fvB-tevbiv Zui
 KZ#`civqYzv wbtq h#v I L#e gRv Ki#Zb; GLb Zui v
 e#Z cv#ib iweb Avmtj Z#` i Rb` Kx wQ#j b| Avi mevB
 Zui Kv#Q wL#Z tcti#Q, Kx K#i fv#j v gvbl nI qv hvq|

GKevi GK Lvj#Zv fvB#qi wetqi Ab#v#b tqtct#i
 ewo#Z hvlqvi ci iweb t`#Lb, tm wem#i stqi wj d#U
 RvqMvUv duKv, wK#`tmL#b tK#v#v mveavbZvi wP#y wQj bv|
 wetqewo#Z t#Uv tQ#j tqtqv tL#Z wMtq h#v tK#v#v
 `N#b#vq cto, tm Avk#v#vq iweb mevi Av#M duKv RvqMvq
 thb tKD th#Z bv cv#i, Zvi e`e`v Ki#j b| mevB tek
 AevKB ntj v Zui KvR t`#L|

wngyetj b, @iweb c#qB iv#Z tUw#j tcvb K#i mevi Lei wbtZ
 tP#v KiZ|o Avi iweb#i tcvb#K wgm K#i b gv d#vng`v
 Avwgb| c#Z#v b c#q 4/5 evi tcvb Ki#Zb gv#K| wK#`
 d#vng`v Avwgb etj b, @Awig Avi iweb#i n`#j v k#Uw i b#Z

cve bv| iweb hLbB kwcstq thZ, ZLbB GKUv kmo wKbZ
 Avgvi Rb`| KviY Awig RvbZvg, I me mgqB Avgv#K gt#
 ivLZ| Avi iweb#i mevKQB Avgvi Kv#Q `#i Yxq, ZvB w#t#l
 tK#v#v `#Z Avgvi ej vi bvB|o

tj. K#b# Gbkv#` i cwiev#i mevB wP#KrmK Ges wbtR
 P#M#G tgvwK`#j m#h#M tctq#l tmbvewnb#Z Av#m#
 AwU#v#i tKv#i c#g jstqi tj. K#b# Gbkv` em#bqv I
 AvB#v#i tKv#v - BDGb wgt#b hvb| AvB#v#i tKv#v - t_#K wZwb
 wemWAvi -G th#M` vb K#i b|

PvKwi R#e#b `m#bK#` i m#% wQj Gbkv#` i `v`ZvcY`m#U#K#
 kwcstq ev `vl q#Z tMtj meLv#bB tLqj _vKZ Zui W#B#v#i,
 ivbvi L#evi tLj wK bv? Avi e#v#i tKD Mmo wbtq tKv#v
 th#Z Pv#j mgqgtZv tei nI qvi wbt`R wQj | Ah_v e#v#i
 mvg#b W#B#v#i tK e#m#q ivLvUv c#v` Ki#Zb bv wZwb| Avevi
 iv`vq P#j vi mgq W#B#v#i m#% A#bK w#lq wbtq K_v
 ej#Zb| Rv#Z Pv#Zb, W#B#v#i me iv`v wKgtZv t#b wK
 bv| G wbtq ev`P#v#i L#e gRv KiZ| ev`P#v#i Mmo#Z DV#j B
 ej Z, @GLb Ave#j c#k#D#Ei `i` n#e|o wbtR thgb bvgvR
 co#Zb, tZg#b mevB#K bvgvR co#Zl ej#Zb|

K_v wQj , 2 gvP©tmbvewnbxi PvKwi t_#K Aemi wbtq mgq
 t`#eb ~Rbt` i , A_P Ggb w`#bB wZwb P#j tMtj b mxgvbvi
 I cv#iN ~Rbt` i t_#K A#bK `#i | wngy etj b, @Avj vn
 iweb#K teva nq m#o K#i wQj tmbvewnbxi Rb` , ZvB tZv
 Aem#i i w`bB Zvi Rxeb tkl |o

iweb#i L#e kL wQj Q#e AvKv, N#i teov#v Avi Q#e tZj v|
 PvKwi R#e#b c#g evB#i tcv#v#s tctq wZwb GKUv `w#
 K`v#j v tK#bb|

cwiev#i K gv#v#KZvi gvbl tj. K#b# Gbkv#` i `c#v#Qj
 AvU` k Rb gvbl I gtZvB Aemi R#e#b cwiev#i tK mgq w`#q
 KwU#q t`#eb ewK#v R#e#b| tm `#c#e R#e#b GKUw w`b
 KvU#Z cv#i j b bv wZwb|

wK#` L#e kv#- `fv#e#i , m#v#v`Kvix gvbl wU m#v#v#i Rb`
 AvZ#v` K#i I Kv#v m#v#v` bv tctq h#v` i m#% PvKwi R#e#b
 26wU eQi cv#i K#i w`#q wQ#j b, Z#` i B gv#S j#vK#q _vKv
 biwckvP#` i n#Z c#y w`#j b| Avi Av#sgkqv#b kwqZ ntj b
 23 ev#i tZvca#v#Z, w#DM#j i Ki`Y m#i 2 gvP©th#v b
 evsj#` k tmbvewnbx Z#`K w#vq m#e#v Rv#v#v#i K_v
 PvKwi R#e#b t_#K, tm#v bB|

