

# knx` tj d`ub`v`u K`tbj` tgrvt mv3/4v`j i ngrvb

1967 mv`j i 27 Rvbgwii cwiK`v`b RbM`h`Y K`i`b Ges 1987 mv`j i 26 R`b AW`v`Y tKv`i Kvgkb jvf K`i`b| Pvkii Rxe`b wZvb AW`v`Y tW`cv-h`kvi, 31 AvBGic, AW`v`Y tW`cv-Kvgjv, 505 wVlvm, AW`v`Y tm`Uvi A`v`U`g, Gwiqv m`i `Bi-P`EM`g Ges tmbvm`i AW`v`Y I WneDBG`UGm cwi`B`i weifb`eibh`p`z`Z `wqZi` cvj b K`i`b| wZvb Acv`i`kb K`qZ` c`pM`b (উকচ-৪)-G `wqZi` cvj b K`i`b| me`k`i`l weWAvi m`i `B`i mnKvix cwiPvj K, AW`v`Y mwf`i`l wnt`m`e `wqZi` cvj b KivQ`j`b| K`qZ` Qivl wZvb Pxb, nsKs, wv`z`c`j, h`p`i`v`o, KvbWv, mwe`q`v I tm`w` Avie mdi K`i`b| wZvb `x` kvigb wkvZ wmiR`x Ges `B` c`j` tgrv`v`\$` g`v`Zwm`g BvE`m`v`d I tgrv`v`\$` Zvl m`x`d Bm`dvK`K` ti`L` tm`Q`b|



## Avgvi tPv`Li c`w`q`\_v`KK` I i my` i g`L`w`

UweWAvi mBvn Dc`j`f`I` L`p`e`-`w`Q`j`| NUBvi w`b` 25 tde`q`wii mKv`j` mv`3/4v`j` ingvb wKQy bv tL`q`B` emv` t`\_`K` tei n`q` hv`q`| Gi tek wKQym`g` ci `w`j` i k`a` t`c`q` AwgB` I`\_`K` c`L`g` t`d`v`b` Kw`i`| t`d`v`b` w`i`w`f` K`i` I` e`j`j`w`j` N`Awg` `i`e`v`i` n`j` AwQ`| Z`g` `i`R`v`e`U` K`i` e`v`P`v`i` i` w`b`q` \_`v`K`v`|`G`f`v`t`e`B` f`q`v`e`n` t`m`B` w`i`b`i` K`\_`v` e`j`w`Q`j`b` t`j` K`i`b`p` mv`3/4v`j` ingv`t`b`i` `x` kvigb wkvZ wmiR`x| OmKvj t`c`S`b` `K`Uvi w`i`K` t`Q`v`U` t`Q`j` Avei t`d`v`b` K`i`j` I` e`j`j`N` e`v`e`v` Awg` f`v`t`j`v` AwQ`| t`Z`v`g`v`i` Av`e`q`K` `v`l`| Z`L`b` Awg` t`K`i` t`d`j` e`j`j`w`j`v`g` Avgvi f`q` j`v`M`t`Q`| Z`L`b` I` Avgv`t`K` e`j`j`N`K`i`v`Q` t`K`b`? e`v`P`v`i` i` w`b`q` e`v`\_`i`t`g` j`w`K`q` \_`v`K`v`| f`q` t`c`q`v` bv`| Awg` f`v`t`j`v` AwQ`| G`U`v`B` I`i` m`t`1/2` Avgvi t`k`l` K`\_`v`| Gi` G`K`U`z` ci` Ab`v`b` cwi`e`v`t`i` m`t`1/2` Avgv`t` i`l` t`K`v`q`v`U`f` M`v`W`v`w`b`q`

hvl`qv` n`q`| DrK`E`v` Av`i` `f`v`e`b`v` w`b`q` 26 tde`q`wii we`k`i`j` Avgiv w`c`j`L`v`v` t`\_`K` tei n`q` Avm`| Z`L`b`v` R`w`b` bv` I` t`K`\_`v`q` K`x`f`v`t`e` Av`t`Q`| 27 tde`q`wii m`U`v`q` Avgiv I`i` t`W`W` e`w`W` c`v`B`| i`t`b`i`Q` g`v`\_`v`q` `w`j` t`j`M`t`Q`| Awg` B`t`v`Q` K`i` t`W`W` e`w`W` t`\_`w`L`u`b`| Avgvi t`P`v`t`Li` c`w`q` me` m`g`q` I`i` my`i` g`L`U`v` \_`v`K`K`|`G` K`\_`v` e`j`j`B` t`K`i`v` t`d`j`t`j`b` kvigb wkvZ wmiR`x|

t`j` K`i`b`p` mv`3/4v`j` ingv`t`b`i` GB` g`Z`i` t`K`v`t`b`v`f`v`t`e`B` t`g`t`b` w`b`t`Z` c`v`i`t`Q`b` bv` Z`v`i` g`g`Z`v`g`q`x` g`v` j`y`r`d`b` b`v`v`i`| Z`v`i` K`o` t`h`b` me`v`i` t`P`t`q` G`K`U`z`t`e`i`k`| K`v`i`Y` GB` b`v`i` K`x`q` NUBvi w`b` w`Z`vb` w`c`j`L`v`v`i` c`v`t`k`B` a`v`b`g`v`U`t`Z` Z`v`i` Av`t`i`K` t`Q`j`i` e`v`m`v`q` w`Q`j`b`| G`R`b` `g`v` e`j`j`b` ,`U`Awg` G`Z` K`v`t`Q` t`\_`K`I` Avgvi t`Q`j`i` R`b` `w`K`O`B` K`i`t`Z` c`v`i`j`v`g` bv`| t`K`b` Awg` \_`v`K`t`Z` Avgvi

t`Q`j` P`j` t`M`j`| Avgvi G`Z` f`v`t`j`v` t`Q`j` G`K`U`z` K`\_`v`l` e`j`t`Z` c`v`i`j` b`v`|`O` G`m`e` e`j`j`B` m`v`i`v` w`b` g`v`i`ay`Z`v`i` t`v`t`q`j`i` R`b` `K`v`t`b`| g`v`t`q`i` g`t`Z`v` e`v`e`v`i` G`K`B` Ae`v`l` e`v`e`v` G`K`v` G`K`v` K`v`t`b` Av`i` e`j`j`b` ,`U`Avgvi` t`v`t`q`j` t`K`\_`v`q`|`O`

t`v`t`q`j`| b`v`g`w`v` i`b`t`j`B` t`P`v`t`Li` m`v`g`t`b` t`f`t`m` I`t`v` P`A`j` G`K` c`w`L`| K`t`E` Z`v`i` w`g`v`o` m`j`| m`v`i`v` w`b` w`k`m` w`i`t`q` t`j`R` b`w`o`t`q` D`t`o` t`e`o`v`q` M`v`t`Q`i` G`-W`v`j` t`\_`K` I`-W`v`t`j`| P`A`j` Z`v` t`v`t`q`j`i` `e`i`k`o`| Avgv`t` `i` R`v`Z`x`q` c`w`L` t`v`t`q`j`i` c`O`Z` c`O`j` Av`K`j` Z`v` t`\_`K` n`q`t`Z`v` e`v`e`v`-g`v` t`j` K`i`b`p` t`g`v`v`v`\$` mv`3/4v`j` ingv`t`K` Av`i` K`i` W`v`K`t`Z`b` t`v`t`q`j`| t`m`B` t`\_`K` c`w`i`e`v`t`i`i` me`v`i` g`f`L` g`f`L` i`a`B` t`v`t`q`j`i` K`\_`v`l` me`v`i` t`P`v`t`Li` m`v`g`t`b` w`i`t`q` t`v`t`q`j` Z`v`i` P`A`j` `K`t`k`v`i` t`c`w`i`t`q` Av`t`-Av`t`- c`w`i`Y`Z` n`j`b` `w`q`Z`e`v`b` t`m`b`v` K`g`R`Z`P`v`t`m`t`e`|



U`Awg` t`Z`v` K`o` t`P`t`c` AwQ`| Avgvi t`Q`j` `f`U`v` G`L`t`b`v` `v`f`w`e`K` n`t`Z` c`v`t`i`w`b`| t`Q`v`U` t`Q`j` c`O`q`B` Z`v`i` Ave`Y`t`K` `t`c`a`f` `t`L`| e`v`e`v`i` Q`w`e` t`c`w`Y`j` e`f` w`b`q` w`M`t`q` `t`j`i` e`U`f` `i` t`L`v`q`| mv`3/4v` A`v`t`g`w`b`k`b` w`b`q` K`v`R` K`i`Z` e`j`j` Awg` f`q` t`c`Z`v`g`| Z`L`b` I` e`j`Z` ,`n`v`q`v`Z` b`v` \_`v`K`t`j` g`t`i` h`v`e`| t`K`D` e`v`P`v`t`Z` c`v`i`t`e` b`v`| I`i` K`\_`v`B` m`w`Z` n`t`j`v`| Avgiv t`K`D` e`v`P`v`t`Z` c`v`i`j`v`g` b`v` I`t`K` Ges` I`i` m`v`t`\_`Ab`t` `i`l`|`O`



AvtM ivtR`ej AWB`vY tmUvti vPd BYUti (mAvB) \_vKv Ae`vq tmLvtb tek KtqKRbtK PvKwi i e`e`v Kti t`b|

G Qvov Avtiv AtbKtK wZvb wvfbvte mnvqZv Ktib| AWB`vY tKvti \_vKvi KviY XvKvi eBti htKvi, ivtR`ej, Kugj v, PAMog Qvov Avi tKv\_vl tcw+s nqib| 2005 mtj htKvi Avevb cKti `ZwiZ` i`ZcY`FigKv ivtLb tj. KtbP mv34v`j ingvb|

tj. KtbP mv34v`j ingvb evsjvt`k ivBtdjm (weW Avi)-G Avtmb 2008 mtji AvMt+| wj Lvbi m`i `Bti wZvb A`wmmU`wU WvBtiAi Ae AWB`vY mwf`m (GwW Gm) wntmte KgPZ vQtb| `wqZevb GB tmbv KgRZm tmw b euPtZ cvti bvb bvi Kxq wj Lvbv U`vtRwW t`tK|

tj. KtbP mv34v`j ingvtbi wcb kL Mjd tLjv, gvO aiv| G Qvov js WvBf Avi tKvmfgUt` i mt1/2 mgq KvUvtZ tek cO` Kitzb wZvb| Zui `x kvigb Rvgv etjb, OkvtRi Rb` Lp GKUv mgq tcZ bv| `ayQvU i w\_b\_tjvtZ Avgiv mevB cOqB tevtZ thZvg| evsjvt`k ivBtdjm (weWAvi)-G Avmvi ci Lp e`-ntq cto| AtbKw b tZgb tKv\_vl hvl qv nqib|0

0Awig tZv Ko tPtC AvwQ| Avgvi tQtb `fUv GLtbv `vfwek ntZ cvtib| tQvU tQtb cOqB Zvi AvevtK `tc t`tL| eveli Qme tcwYj et` wbtq wMtq `tji eUf`i t`Lvq| eo tQtb GB NUBvq Lp fq tctqOj| tm cOqB Btgvkvbj ntq hvq| `vfvBtqi K\_v`iay Zvt`i AvevtK wbtq| I A`vtgwbkb wbtq KvR KiZ etj Awig fq tcZvg| ZLb I ejZ, nvqvZ bv \_vKtj gti hve| tKD euPtZ cvte bv| Ii K\_vB miz` ntjv| Avgiv tKD euPtZ cvjvg bv I tK Ges I i mt`\_Ab`i il |0

tj. KtbP mv34v`j ingvb nVr KtiB tmbvwnbtZ Avtmb| Gi tcOtb t`kgvZKvi tmev Kivi `pfi AvKIv Avi eveli Abt`cO`v| evel tgvv`S kudKi ingvb vQtb tbSevnbxi Avdmvi| eveli B`Qv vQj Zui GB tQtb tmbvwnbtZ AvmK| tQtb| eveli B`QvK clavb` w`tq thvM t`b evsjvt`k tmbvwnbtZ| tj. KtbP mv34v`j ingvb vQtb tmbvwnbxi AWB`vY tKvti| me mgq ZvtK SvkKi gta` Avgm A`vtgwbkb wbtq KvR Kitz ntZv|

`wqZji GZ eo Svk gv\_vq wbtq| tj. KtbP mv34v`j ingvb vQtb nwmLk PgrKvi GK gvbl| KvRi cOZ `wqZevb GB my`i gvbl wli mt1/2 kvigb wkvZ wmiRxi wetaq nq 1990 mtji 10 At`vei| ZLb tj. KtbP mv34v`j ingvb `wqZcvj b Ki vQtb KtqZ kwiS`ngktb| 1990 mtji gvP`wZvb KtqZ kwiS`ngktb hvb| At`vei Gtm wetaq Kti m`xK Avevi KtqZ Ptj hvb|

G e`vcti mv34v`j ingvtbi `x kvigb wkvZ wmiRxi etjb, 0l Lvtb Lp fvtvB w`b tKtUto Avgvt`i| me mgq Avbt`B vQjvg Avgiv| cvkvcmk Avgvi GKUv fqI j vMZ `iay I i Rb`| gi`figtZ Avgm, gvBb, A`vtgwbkb wbtq I KvR KiZ| G wvqW AvgvtK cOqB fvevZ| I tK ej tj I ej ZN Gme wbtqB Avgvi KvR| Zvg `iay`iay`vP`Sv` Ktiv

tKb| I Lvtb \_vKvKjxb Avgiv GKmv` I givn nR KtiwQ| Avgvi cOg mSvbi Rb` KtqZ| tQtb| Rtbf ci I AvgvtK cOqB ej ZN Avgvi Rvxtbi wZbv wvq tek `SiYxq ntq \_vKte| Avgvi PvKwi, wetaq Ges Avgvi cOg evel nI qvi Avb`|0

cwiveti 4 fvB 3 tevti gta` tj. KtbP mv34v`j ingvb ZZxq| tQvUtejv t`tKB eveli Av`tk`eo ntqOq| eveli gtZvB KvR dmk t` I qv cO` Kitzb bv| Av`vtK ckt w`tZb bv| mtefcwi `uoev`x GKRB gvbl| Gme KviY cwiveti wZvb KgwOs figKv ivLtzB Ges Zui gZvgZtK cwiveti mevB ht`o` i`Zi`Z|

tj. KtbP mv34v`j ingvtbi `B tQtb tgvv`S gnZwmg BvEmvd I tgvv`S Zvl mxd BmclvK vQj Zui AstcOv| eo tQtb Km dvBf Ges tQvU tQtb I qvtb cotQ| tQtb`i wbtq Zui AtbK `cawQj| tQtb`i wZvb Wv`vi evbvteb| mSvbt`i cOZ ht`o` mtPZb mv34v`j ingvb me mgq mSvbt`i Ave`vi i`v Kitzb|

`iay cwivetiB bv, KvRi t`v`tI wZvb vQtb ht`o` `wqZevb| tKvmfgU, wmbqi, Rybqi mevi mt1/2B vQj Zui fvtjv m`uKv KvRi DcKvi Kitz cvitj wZvb Lp Ljk ntZb| GB tZv evsjvt`k ivBtdjm (weWAvi)-G Avmvi

