

knx` tgRi Gm Gg gvgbj i ngvb

1969 mvtj i 3 A`xvei wKtkvi MÄ tRj vq RbMhY Ktib Ges 1996 mvtj i 2 Rj vB Awg`gWwK`vj tKvti Kugkb jvf Ktib| PvKwi Rxeib wZub 2 I 7 B÷ te½j, 5 wdi A`v`fj Y, eivj vt`k wegvb ewnbxZ vewfbwby³tZ `wqZij cjb Ktib Ges wZub KtqtZ Acvtikb KtqZ cþM`b (øfç-ø)-G `wqZij cjb Ktib| mektl wZub wvWAvi m`i `Bti wWwWwGgGm wntmte `wqZij cjb KivQtj b| wZub `x Zvngbv mvt` K Ges GKgvI cJ Gm Gg Gg tgv`wdRj i ngvb (Zvngx`)-tK ti tL tMtQb|



gvbetmevq AvZ`ZB GK tmbv

gvI AvU eQi eqtm evertK nwi tq Zvngx` GLb gb Lvi vC Kti Nji teovq| tKD ZvtK ejStq t`q bv, gvqv-ggZvnx GB cW_exi gvbj iv KZUv wboi ntj webv t`vfi Ggb GKRb gvbj i cW wbtZ cvti, th nqtZv tKvtbv mgq Zvt`iB cW ewPtqWj| Zvngx` i eiev Gm Gg gvgbj i ngvb cveZ` PÆMögi `Mg cvnwö AAjt wQtj b GK mcvwPZ wPwKrmK| Zui Rxeib wZub KvDtK tmev w`tZ tKvtbv Kvc` Ktibw tKvtbw b, wKs` wbtR Rxeb w`tj b webv wPwKrmvq| KZUv wbgZv ntj GKRb wPwKrmKtK gvbj nZv Ki tZ cvti, GLb GUvB cKwZvngx` i |



cveZ` PÆMögi bvB`j`sQwö Dc`Rj vi GKw tQvE evRvi | ¶j`GB cvnwö Rbct` AvaybKZvi tQwqv Lp tevk jvftMb| Avkcvtk tbB tKvtbv fvtjv wPwKrmvmev tK`¶ `Mg GB Rbct` i gvbj Rb G evRvi w t`tKB Avkcvtki m` RMtZi tLwLLei cvq| GKmgq evRvi w tZ Gtj b Zi`Y GK tmbv KgRZ¶ m½ m½ ZvtK wnti aij `vbxq Awævxi v| KviY Zvt` i Wv³vi mvtne Gtm tMtQb| Zi`Y GB Wv³vi mvtnei big tgRi Gm Gg gvgbj i ngvb| tckvq tmbv KgRZ¶ ntj I GKRb wPwKrmK wntmte thtKvtbv gvbj tK tmev t`qvq Zui tKvtbv RoZv tbB| wZub `ah`mnKvti mKtj i K_v i b t j b Ges mva`gtZv Wv³wi civgk`w t j b| GgbwK wKQy `wi`² tivwxi Rb` cWqvRbxq I Ijai e`e`vI Kti w`tj b| GgbB wQj gvbj i Rb` tgRi Gm Gg gvgbj i ngvb i fvtj vevm|

Av`k`wPwKrmK wntmte gvbetmev KivB wQj Zui Rxeibi GKgvI eZ| miv Rxeb tmev w`tq tMtQb mnKg¶, `mbK I Avkcvtki `wi`² Amnvq gvbj t` i | AvR Zui K_v gtb Kti `ayZui cwi evti i m`m`ivB bq, eis hv` i cWqvRtb tgRi Gm Gg gvgbj i ngvb me mgq QvtU GtmQb, tmb mnKg¶, `mbK I A`tK `wi`² Amnvq gvbj I tPvtLi cwb tdtj b |

e`w³Rxeib Lp Avjvnf³ wQtj b tgRi Gm Gg gvgbj i ngvb| wqvgZ bvgvR cotZb| wZub ej tZb, gvbj i tmev Kij mwKZ¶B tmev Kiv nq| ZvB GKRb wPwKrmKt` i cWv `wqZij ntj v cwi cY`bövi m½ gvbj i cWZ KZ` cjb Kti hv l qv| mwKZ¶ KvQ wcb wQtj b etj B nqtZv Avj vn ZvtK knx` nI qvi gh¶ v w`tj b |

`ß fivB I GK tevtbi gta` mevi eo wQtj b tgRi Gm Gg gvgbj i ngvb| cwi evti i eo tQtj wntmte tQvUtejv t`tKB `wqZij wntmte tefo DvtwQtj b wZub| cWZekx I AvZ`q`Rtbi KvQ wZub cwi wPZ wQtj b kvS- f` I big gtbi GKw tQtj wntmte| QvI wntmte l wQtj b tgavex|



gvbj i thtKvtbv `jLKtö GwMtq Avmvi cWYZv wQj Zui | KgRxeib `mbKt` i tmev w`tZ wMtq Zvt` i ex eiev-gvi AmY Zvi Lei itb Zvt` i l webvgtj` wPwKrmvmev cWv Kti tQb tgRi gvgbj |

Ab` me t¶t¶i gtZv cwi ewi K Rxeib l tgRi gvgb wQtj b kvS-I axi w`i GKRb gvbj | `x wgtmm Zvngbv mvt` tki m½ Zui wQj PgrKvi tevSicov| GgbwK `Rtb UKUvK gtbvgvj b` ntj l tgRi gvgb ej tZb, ö RtbB i w Kti `vKtj Kxfite nte! Gi tPtq Gtmv Smov wguWtq tduj | ö weewnZ Rxeib gvgb-Zvngbv `wWZ jvf Ktib GKgvI cWmšw Zvngx` tK| cwi evti i cWZ me mgq Lp AvšwK wQtj b tgRi Gm Gg gvgbj i ngvb| wZub me tPtq tevk cW` KtZb cwi evti i m½ mgq KivUvtZ| GgbwK Qvli w`b` t j vtZl `x-cW Qrov evBti tKv_vl te t i vtZb bv wZub |

tgRi gvgb wQtj b GKRb mgtRm tPZb gvbj | `i ayvbtRi Nti LeiB bq, wZub wqvgZ t`k-wet` tki Lei l ivL tZb |

tQvUtejv t`tKB `wqZij wntmte tefo I W tgRi Gm Gg gvgbj i ngvb KgRxeib cjb Kti tQb eu `i`ZcY` `wqZij tckvi Zwm t` Nji teovtqQb cveZ` PÆMögi `Mg cvnwö Gj vKv` t j v t` tK t` tki Ab`v` mvgvšeZ¶ tRj v` t j vtZ | thLv tB wMtqQb, wbtRi tgav, AvšwK Zv



Av` k⁹PwKrmK wntmte gvbetmev Ki vB wQj
 Zui Rxeftbi GKgvI eZ | mvi v Rxeb tmev w` t^q
 tMtQb mnKg⁹, ^mubK I Avkcvtki `wi`^a
 Amnvq gvbyl tK |

Zvngx[`] i ehev ej tZb, gvbyl B m⁹oKZ⁹ tk⁹ m⁹o,
 gvbyl tK tmev Ki vUv Zui Bev` Z | wKs' ehev P^{tj}
 hvl qvi c⁹q 8 gym ci l tm Rvb^tZ cvij bv, hviv
 Zvi eUⁱ gtZv ehev^tK tKto wbj , Zviv Kx K^ti
 m⁹oKZ⁹ m⁹ tk⁹ Rxe nq?



Avi gvbyl tK fv^{tj}vev^{mi} Y w` t^q
 wPwKrm^tKi eZ^N gvbetmevq wbtR^tK
 wbtqvRZ K^ti tQb | Gfvte wZub
 wbtRi mnKg⁹, wmbqi, Rybqi
 Awdmvi Ges we^tkl K^ti, ^mubK^t i
 Kv^tQ ntq D^tv^ot^j b GK AvZ w^cq
 e^w3Z^j |

2002N2005 m^vtj K^tq^tZ
 mdj fvte RwiZmsN w^gkb tkl K^ti
 t^tk tdtⁱb wZub | 2003 m^vtj Bi vK
 h^tx i mgq Bi vK-K^tq^tZ mxgv^ts-
 c⁹ZubqZ Rxeftbi S^tK wbtq, Zue^tZ
 emevm K^ti, wZub mnKg⁹ i
 wPwKrmv^tmev w` t^q wMt^tq^tb | GK
 gn^tZ⁹ Rbⁱ `w^qZⁱ t^tK w^c0-cv
 nbub | RwiZmsN w^gkb t^tK w^di
 2006 m^vtj i tde⁹qwi^tZ tgRi Gm
 Gg gv^gb^j ingvb thvM t^b
 we^wAvi-G | wbtRi kv^s-I `q^jy
 `fv^tei Kv^tY AvZ `Z we^wAvi-Gi
 ^mubK^t i Kv^tQ Rb^wc⁹ ntq I t^vb
 wZub | ^mubK^t i wPwKrmv^tmev c⁹v^b
 Qrovⁱ Zv^t i Ab^o t^tKv^tbv c⁹qvR^tb
 GwMt^q Av^tmb tgRi Gm Gg gv^gb^j
 ingvb |

tKv^tbv Ab^ov^tqi Kv^tQ KL^tbv gv^v bZ
 K^ti b^w tgRi Gm G Gg gv^gb^j
 ingvb | wKs' tKv^tbv An^wqg ev
 Z^wetⁱ i m^tz⁹ Avcm K^ti b^w wZub |
 wZub me mgq ej tZb, UAw^g Wv³v^{mi}
 Kwi gvbyl tK tmev w` t^q AvZ^vZ^wBi
 Rb^o, ZvB Avgvi Ab^o tKv^tbv D^ti k^o
 c^ti^tYi c⁹qvRb t^bB | 0

Fuel^o r wbtq L⁹ GKUv D^oP^okv wQj bv
 Zui | B^tQ wQj GKgvI m^sw^tb^tK
 D^oP^okv⁹vq wkv⁹Z GKRb mpv⁹W^oi K
 wntmte M^o tZ^vj^vi | Avi Aemi
 M^ot⁹Yi ci t^tkⁱ gvbylⁱ tmevq
 wPwKrmv Pw^j t^q hvl qvⁱ `wi`^a | `y'
 gvbylⁱ tmevq m^bv^tn Kgc^t9 GK
 w^b webv^gt^j wPwKrmv^tmev t^oqvi
 cvⁱ Kⁱ bv wQj Zui | wKs' t^k I
 RwiZi `f⁹mi, t^tk^oc⁹gK gvbyl^wt^k
 nvi vj Amg^tq |

tQ^tj Zvngx[`] wQj tgRi gv^gb^j
 ingv^tbi c⁹Y | c⁹qB tQv^e Zvng^t i
 m^vt^o tL^j tZ tbt^g t^tZb w^ut^kUv ev
 K^wu^oD^uvi tMgm | tQ^tj i m^tz⁹ fv^tj v
 B^stⁱwR P^jw^PI, we^tkl K^ti
 A^vK^kb-w^bf⁹ B^stⁱwR P^jw^PI t^tL^tZ
 L⁹ c⁹o^o K^ti tZb tgRi gv^gb^j
 tQ^tj tK N^ti evB^ti i c⁹Z^wUv wR^ubm
 wek^o eY⁹ K^ti e⁹s^tq w^tZb wZub |
 GfvteB tQ^tj Zvngx[`] i Kv^tQ Zvi
 ehev ntq D^tv^ot^j b w^k9^tK I eU^j |

wKs' `fv⁹meK Rxeftbi A^tbK
 ev^oeZ^tK tevS^vi Av^tMB Zvng[`]
 t^tL t^dt^j tQ gvbylⁱ cv^kw^eKZ^v | AvU
 eQⁱ eq^tm Rxeftbi GK K^wb h^tx
 m^wg^j n^tj v tm gv^tqi m^tz⁹ | Zvngx[`] i
 ehev ej tZb, gvbyl B m⁹oKZ⁹ tk⁹
 m⁹o, gvbyl tK tmev Ki vUv Zui Bev` Z |
 wKs' ehev P^{tj} hvl qvi c⁹q 8 gym
 ci l tm Rvb^tZ cvij bv, hviv Zvi
 eUⁱ gtZv ehev^tK tKto wbj , Zviv Kx
 K^ti m⁹oKZ⁹ m⁹ tk⁹ Rxe nq?

